

Woodley Primary School – Knowledge Organiser

Design & Technology Focus:	Structures	Year 6	Summer
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Key Vocabulary	
Spelling	Definition
Modelling	The process of making a 3-D representation of a structure or product
Compression	The application of pressure to squeeze an object
Strut	A part of a structure under compression
Tension	A force pulling on a material or structure
Tie	A part of a structure under tension
Diagonal	A straight line that goes from one corner to another inside a shape
Horizontal	A line that is parallel to the ground
Vertical	A line that is at right angles to the ground
Triangulation	The use of triangular shapes to strengthen a structure
Frame structure	A structure made from thin components e.g. tent frame

Prior Knowledge What I should already know ...	
EYFS:	<p>Uses various construction materials. Uses simple tools and techniques competently and appropriately. Selects appropriate resources and adapts work where necessary. Selects tools and techniques needed to shape, assemble and join materials they are using.</p>
Year 1:	<p>Designing Generate ideas based on simple design criteria and their own experiences, explaining what they could make. Develop, model and communicate their ideas through talking, mock-ups and drawings.</p> <p>Making Plan by suggesting what to do next. Select and use tools, skills and techniques, explaining their choices. Select new and reclaimed materials and construction kits to build their structures. Use simple finishing techniques suitable for the structure they are creating.</p> <p>Evaluating Explore a range of existing freestanding structures in the school and local environment e.g. everyday products and buildings. Evaluate their product by discussing how well it works in relation to the purpose, the user and whether it meets the original design criteria.</p> <p>Technical knowledge and understanding Know how to make freestanding structures stronger, stiffer and more stable. Know and use technical vocabulary relevant to the project.</p>

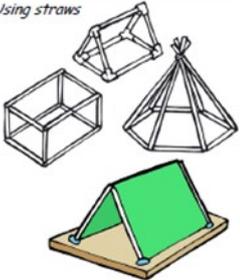
What I will know at the end of the unit	
Objectives & Key Skills for the unit:	<p>Designing Carry out research using books, films and web-based resources. Develop a simple design specification to guide the development of their ideas and products, taking account of resource constraints Generate, develop and model innovative ideas, through discussion, prototypes and annotated sketches.</p> <p>Making Formulate a clear plan, including a step-by-step list of what needs to be done and lists of resources to be used. Competently select from and use appropriate tools to accurately measure, mark out, cut, shape and join construction materials to make frameworks. Use finishing and decorative techniques suitable for the product they are designing and making.</p> <p>Evaluate Investigate and evaluate a range of existing frame structures. Critically evaluate their products against their design specification, intended user and purpose, identifying strengths and areas for development.</p> <p>Technical knowledge and understanding Understand how to strengthen, stiffen and reinforce 3-D frameworks.</p>
Facts:	<p>How to follow a design to make a frame structure. How to measure, mark out and cut wood accurately. How to use a saw and bench hook safely. How to use card triangles to make and strengthen joints. How to use a glue gun safely to join lengths of wood. The shape of a frame can affect its strength</p>

Possible Experiences

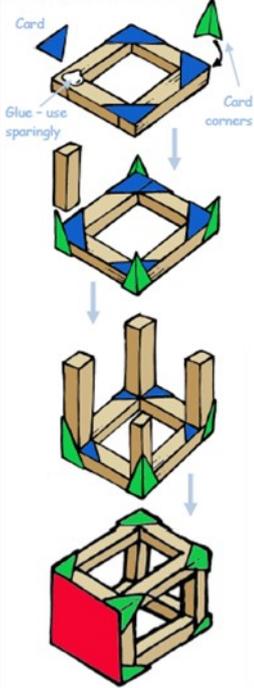
(Any visits, experiments, guest speakers, curriculum days, home / school projects etc.)

Making small-scale frame structures

Using straws



Using square section wood



Designing

Generate realistic ideas and design criteria collaboratively through discussion, focusing on the needs of the user and purpose of the product.

Develop ideas through the analysis of existing products and use annotated sketches and prototypes to model and communicate ideas.

Making

Order the main stages of making.

Select and use appropriate tools to measure, mark out, cut, score, shape and assemble with some accuracy.

Explain their choice of materials according to functional properties and aesthetic qualities.

Year
3:

Use finishing techniques suitable for the product they are creating.

Evaluating

Investigate and evaluate a range of existing shell structures including the materials, components and techniques that have been used.

Test and evaluate their own products against design criteria and the intended user and purpose.

Technical knowledge and understanding

Develop and use knowledge of how to construct strong, stiff shell structures.

Develop and use knowledge of nets of cubes and cuboids and, where appropriate, more complex 3D shapes.

Know and use technical vocabulary relevant to the project.